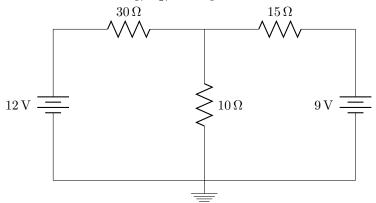
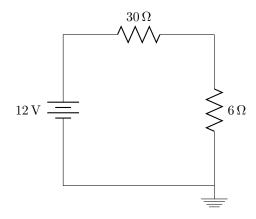
## 1 Example

Determine the values of  $V_1,\,V_2,\,{\rm and}\,\,V_3$ :



Begin by splitting the circuits based on their individual power supplies:

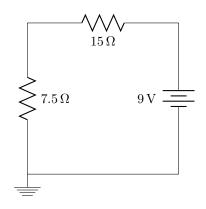


$$R_{EQ} = R_2 || R_3 = 15\Omega || 10\Omega = 6\Omega$$

$$V_{EQ} = V_A \frac{R_{EQ}}{R_{EQ} + R_1} = (12V) \frac{6\Omega}{36\Omega} = 2V$$

$$V_{2A} = V_{3A} = 2V$$

$$V_1 = V_A - V_{EQ} = 12V - 2V = 10V$$

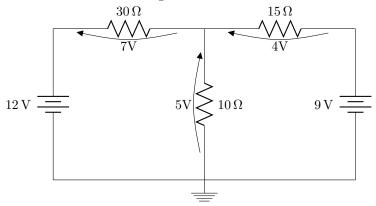


$$R_{EQ} = R_1 || R_3 = 30\Omega || 10\Omega = 7.5\Omega$$
 
$$V_{EQ} = V_B \frac{R_{EQ}}{R_{EQ} + R_1} = (9V) \frac{7.5\Omega}{22.5\Omega} = 3V$$
 
$$V_{1B} = V_{3B} = 3V$$
 
$$V_2 = V_B - V_{EQ} = 9V - 2V = 6V$$

To determine the component voltages, we need to combine the above results:

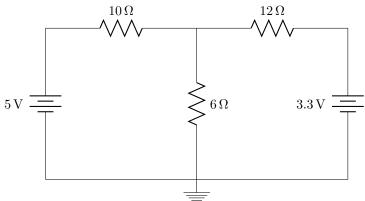
$$V_1 = V_{1A} - V_{1B} = 10V - 3V = 7V$$
$$V_2 = V_{2B} - V_{2A} = 6V - 2V = 4V$$
$$V_3 = V_{3A} + V_{3B} = 2V + 3V = 5V$$

The final circuit with voltages:



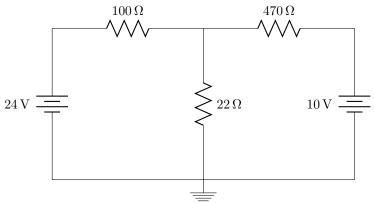
## 2 Problems

Determine the values of  $V_1,\,V_2,\,{\rm and}\,\,V_3$ :



What are the circuit currents and their values?

Determine the values of  $V_1$ ,  $V_2$ , and  $V_3$ :



What are the circuit currents and their values?